

## Republic of the Philippines Department of Health FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION



1 8 MAR 2017

FDA ADVISORY No. 2017-086

TO:

ALL HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONALS, DISTRIBUTORS AND RETAILERS OF WARIACTIV® VAPO COOLANT

ANESTHESIA AEROSOL SPRAY, ETHYL CHLORIDE

AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC

SUBJECT:

Public Health Warning against Misuse of WariActiv® Vapo

Coolant Anesthesia Aerosol Spray, Ethyl Chloride

The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) advises the public against the misuse of WariActiv® Vapo Coolant Anesthesia Aerosol Spray, Ethyl Chloride (Please see picture below). The said product is a registered medical device and was approved as local skin anesthesia. However, the FDA received reports that the product is being indiscriminately used by some individuals. The product is being misused by inhaling it to feel "high" or happy.







The abuse and misuse of the product's active ingredient, ethyl chloride, could lead to the following adverse effects:

- 1. Acute (short-term) inhalation exposure to high levels of ethyl chloride in humans has resulted in temporary feelings of drunkenness, dizziness, lack of muscle coordination and unconsciousness.\*
- 2. Chronic (long-term) effects include ataxia (uncoordinated movements), tremors, speech difficulties, slowed reflexes, involuntary eye movement, and hallucinations, and liver effects were reported in individuals who purposely inhaled very high concentrations of ethyl chloride for a few months.\*
- 3. Sudden sniffing death syndrome\*\*

In the interest of protecting public health and safety from adverse health effects brought about by the abuse and misuse of the product, the public is hereby advised to use the product only in accordance with its approved use.

Likewise, advertisement of the product in all forms of media other than its approved use is prohibited. Retailers are also advised to avoid indiscriminate selling of the product to customers.

For more information and inquiries, please email us at <a href="info@fda.gov.ph">info@fda.gov.ph</a> or call the Product Research and Standards Development Division of the FDA - Center for Device Regulation, Radiation Health and Research at 857-1900 local 8301.

Dissemination of the information to all concerned is requested.

References: 1. United States Environmental Protection Agency website\*

(https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2016-09/documents/ethyl-chloride.pdf)

2. Dr. Lynn Crisanta R. Panganiban, Professor, Department of Pharmacology & Toxicology, UP College of Medicine/Consultant, National Poison Management & Control Center, UP College of Medicine – Philippine General Hospital\*\*

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FDA Director General

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